

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 31-(AP)-AVIATION CIRCLES REPORTED TODAY TWO RADIO MESSAGES HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM A PURPORTED RUSSIAN AIRPLANE SAYING IT WAS MAKING A FORCED LANDING IN THE SEA OFF TOBRUK, NORTH AFRICA.

BRITAIN ADMINISTERS LIBIA, WHERE TOBRUK IS LOCATED. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO INFORMATION ON THE PLANE. THE RUSSIAN LEGATION SAID NO OFFICER WAS AVAILABLE WHO COULD AFFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.

INFORMANTS SAID THE MESSAGES, WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN A HOAX, FIRST REPORTED THAT A PLANE WITH A PILOT, COPILOT AND THREE PASSENGERS WAS IN TROUBLE. THE SECOND MESSAGE SAID THE CRAFT WAS CRASHING INTO THE SEA. NO FURTHER MESSAGES WERE INTERCEPTED.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHY A RUSSIAN PLANE WOULD BE IN THE AREA.

VS1007PES

cairo, oct. 31--(AP)--reliable sources said ~~the~~

the Egyptian cabinet approved in principle tonight abolition of martial law in Egypt. NO date was set.

Martial law was imposed May 15, 1948, when Egyptian

troops marched into Palestine. It was renewed ~~the following~~ last May for another year by parliament.

PEARL HARBOR, OCT. 31-(AP)-MARINE HEADQUARTERS TODAY DISCLOSED HOW A LEATHERNECK PRIVATE RESCUED A NAVAL OFFICER FROM THE SEA DURING THE RECENT JOINT INVASION EXERCISE "MIKI."

PFC. LAWRENCE E. MASTERS, OF CUSTER, S. D., WENT TO THE AID OF LT. (JG) ROBERT G. NEWBY WHEN THE LATTER LOST HIS FOOTING ON THE SLIPPERY DECK OF THE SUBMARINE PERCH AND FELL INTO CHOPPY WATERS.

MASTERS WITH A SAFETY LINE ABOUT HIS WAIST PLUNGED INTO THE SEA AND HELPED NEWBY KEEP AFLOAT 30 MINUTES UNTIL THE PAIR WAS HAULED ABOARD. THE RESCUE OCCURRED 1700 MILES FROM HAWAII.

NEWBY'S WIFE, MARY LOUISA, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN LIVE AT CORONADO, CALIF. HIS PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. RUSSELL G. NEWBY, OF INDIANAPOLIS.

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NIGHT LEAD CZECHS

BY EDWARD E. BOMAR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES PARTIALLY EVENED ITS SCORE WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY BY DEMANDING THE IMMEDIATE RECALL OF TWO CZECH ATTACHES FROM THIS COUNTRY.

TWO AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WERE EXPELLED FROM PRAGUE WITHIN THE LAST 10 DAYS ON CHARGES OF SPYING WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DENOUNCED AS "OBVIOUSLY TRUMPED UP." A U.S. EMBASSY CLERK IS STILL BEING HELD IN JAIL.

THE CZECHS ORDERED OUT WERE ERVIN MUNK, CONSUL GENERAL AT NEW YORK, AND JAN HORVATH, LISTED AS "HOUSEKEEPER" OF THE EMBASSY HERE. ACTUALLY, HE IS RATED BY OFFICIALS AS MUCH MORE IMPORTANT IN COMMUNIST AFFAIRS THAN THE TITLE WOULD INDICATE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONLY THAT THE TWO ARE PERSONALLY OBJECTIONABLE TO THIS GOVERNMENT. THE DIPLOMATIC PHRASE IS "PERSONA NON GRATA."

THE TIMING AND OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT, HOWEVER, LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE EXPULSION ORDER WAS INTENDED TO HAVE A TIT-FOR-TAT EFFECT.

DR. VLADIMIR OUTRATA, THE CZECH AMBASSADOR, IMMEDIATELY ASKED AND OBTAINED AN APPOINTMENT WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E. WEBB, THE TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN ACHESON'S ABSENCE FROM WASHINGTON.

AFTER A 15-MINUTE TALK WITH WEBB, HE SAID HE HAD SOUGHT AN EXPLANATION OF THE EXPULSION, BUT "I DIDN'T HEAR ANY REASONS." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN A COUNTRY ASKS A FOREIGN DIPLOMAT TO LEAVE IT NEED NOT EXPLAIN ITS ACTION.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "NOT ESPECIALLY SURPRISED" AT THE REQUEST, ADDING: "DIPLOMATS AS A PROFESSION ARE NOT EASILY SURPRISED -- ESPECIALLY IN THESE TIMES."

ASKED WHETHER HE REGARDED THE DEPARTMENT REQUEST AS A REPRISAL, OUTRATA REPLIED:

"I THINK IT'S CLEAR FOR YOU. YOU CAN MAKE UP YOUR OWN MIND."

HE SAID THE TWO OFFICIALS ARE ALREADY MAKING PLANS TO LEAVE THE U.S. BUT THAT THE DATE OF THEIR DEPARTURE WILL DEPEND UPON SAILING TIMES OF VESSELS ON WHICH THEY INTEND TO BOOK PASSAGE.

IN NEW YORK, MUNK SAID HE WILL LEAVE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. HE CONFERRED THERE WITH THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER, VLADIMIR CLEMENTIS, WHO SAID HE HAD LEARNED SATURDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REQUEST WAS FORTHCOMING. CLEMENTIS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD COMPLY. BY TRADITION NO OFFICIAL IS KEPT IN A FOREIGN CAPITAL IF HE IS DECLARED TO BE PERSONALLY UNWELCOME.

A13WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUT NO TIME LIMIT ON THE DEPARTURE OF THE TWO CZECHS. THIS WAS IN CONTRAST TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT DEMAND THAT ISAAC PATCH, JR., AND JOHN G. HEYN, THE AMERICAN ATTACHES, LEAVE PRAGUE WITHIN 24 HOURS. ACHESON DECLARED THIS A VIOLATION OF "USUAL INTERNATIONAL COURTESIES."

THE CZECHS ORDERED EXPELLED HAVE BOTH BEEN REPORTED ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST PARTY AFFAIRS. MUNK WAS MADE CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK AFTER SERVING SEVERAL WEEKS AS RANKING OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF THE EMBASSY EARLY LAST YEAR. HE WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE CZECH INTERIOR MINISTRY BEFORE BEING SENT TO THE U.S. IN MARCH, 1948, IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

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HORVATH, OFFICIALS SAID, WAS "OBVIOUSLY MORE THAN A HOUSEKEEPER." DR. JURAJ SLAVIK, WHO RESIGNED AS AMBASSADOR AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER, SAID HE KNEW HORVATH ONLY AS A PORTER. BUT HE SAID HE HAS BEEN TOLD SINCE THE CHANGE IN REGIME THAT HORVATH "IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE AMBASSADOR." SLAVIK SAID THAT HORVATH WAS "VERY ACTIVE" WHEN CZECH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE BROUGHT TO THE EMBASSY FOR CONSULTATION.

OUTRATA SAID MUNK'S REMOVAL "WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR US" TO CONDUCT NORMAL BUSINESS AT THE CZECH CONSULATE GENERAL IN NEW YORK BECAUSE OF A SMALL STAFF THERE. ACTUALLY, IT IS LARGER THAN THAT OF THE EMBASSY. SMALLER CONSULTATES IN CHICAGO, CLEVELAND AND PITTSBURGH CONTINUED IN OPERATION AFTER THEIR TOP OFFICIALS RESIGNED RATHER THAN SERVE UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE U.S. EMBASSY CLERK JAILED IN PRAGUE IS SAMUEL MERYN, WHO IS CHARGED WITH BEING A DIRECTOR OF AN AMERICAN ESPIONAGE RING. THE CZECH GOVERNMENT HAS TURNED DOWN REPEATED AMERICAN DEMANDS FOR HIS RELEASE. MERYN LACKS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR ORDERED TWO ROMANIAN REPRESENTATIVES OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHEN ROMANIA EXPELLED TWO U.S. AIDES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED THEN THAT THIS ACTION WAS NOT A CASE OF RETALIATION.

EG&RZ505PES

A14DT BJT

NIGHT LEAD SLAYING (AMS BUDGET 500)

DETROIT, OCT. 31-(AP)-THE TWO POLICEMEN HID THEIR SURPRISE WHEN AN ELDERLY BUSINESSMAN MET THEM AT THE DOOR SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN TODAY.

HE HARDLY LOOKED LIKE A MAN WHO COULD CLUB HIS WIFE AND MOTHER-IN-LAW TO DEATH WITH A HAMMER.

"THANK YOU FOR COMING, GENTLEMEN," HE SAID, BLINKING WEARILY BEHIND HIS RIMLESS SPECTACLES.

"I'M VERY SORRY AT GETTING YOU OUT SO EARLY. BUT THIS IS IMPORTANT. I KILLED TWO PEOPLE IN TOLEDO."

WILLINGLY, JOHN A. HARDING, 67, LEFT HIS DAUGHTER'S SUBURBAN HOME AT GROSSE POINTE WOODS WITH THE OFFICERS. AFTER THE KILLING

WILLINGLY, JOHN A. HARDING, 67, LEFT HIS DAUGHTER'S SUBURBAN HOME AT GROSSE POINTE WOODS WITH THE OFFICERS. AFTER THE KILLINGS, HE HAD DRIVEN AT BREAKNECK SPEED FROM TOLEDO TO TELL HIS DAUGHTER WHAT HE HAD DONE. NOW HE FELT BETTER.

FOR MANY HOURS TODAY THEY QUESTIONED HIM BEFORE TAKING HIM BACK TO OHIO. HE REMAINED CALM AND COURTEOUS THROUGHOUT.

AT THE SAME TIME, POLICE IN TOLEDO HAD FOUND THE VICTIMS. MRS. MILDRED HARDING, 46, A WIDELY KNOWN MUSICIAN AND RADIO ARTIST, WAS LYING DEAD IN HER BEDROOM. NEARBY LAY HER MOTHER, MRS. MAUDE THOMPSON.

MRS. THOMPSON DIED EN ROUTE TO A HOSPITAL.

HARDING SAID IT WAS THE Jangling OF VIOLINS AND PIANOS IN HIS HOME, WHERE HIS WIFE GAVE LESSONS, THAT HAD DRIVEN HIM TO DISTRACTION. HE IS NOW PARTIALLY DEAF AND WEARS AN EARPHONE.

LATE TODAY, HARDING WENT BACK TO TOLEDO TO FACE A DIFFERENT KIND OF MUSIC. HE IS CHARGED WITH FIRST DEGREE MURDER. IF FOUND GUILTY, HE COULD BE ELECTROCUTED.

"WHAT'S DONE IS DONE AND I WON'T FIGHT EXTRADITION," HE SAID.

"I WANT TO GET THINGS SETTLED."

BEFORE LEAVING HE TOLD ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR JOHN J. RUSINACK HOW IT HAD ALL HAPPENED.

"I COULDN'T RESIST IT," HE SAID. "I'VE HAD THE IMPULSE FOR WEEKS. I EVEN WENT TO A DOCTOR FOR TREATMENTS BUT THAT DIDN'T DO ANY GOOD."

HE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE HAD GONE TO A MOVIE LAST NIGHT. THEY WENT TO BED AT 10 P.M. BUT HE COULD NOT SLEEP.

"I WENT DOWNSTAIRS," HE SAID. "I OPENED A TOOL DRAWER AND FOUND A HAMMER. I TOOK IT AND WENT BACK UP TO MY WIFE'S BEDROOM."

"I HIT HER OVER THE HEAD SEVERAL TIMES. SHE STRUGGLED." AWAKENED BY THE COMMOTION, MRS. THOMPSON BURST INTO THE BEDROOM IN HER NIGHTCLOTHES.

"I DIDN'T HAVE ANYTHING AGAINST HER," HE SAID, "BUT I HIT HER SEVERAL BLOWS TOO."

AFTER THAT HARDING DRESSED QUICKLY, GOT IN HIS CAR AND DROVE HERE TO THE HOME OF MRS. ROBERT GOODHAND, A DAUGHTER BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE.

A15DT

"SHE HAS A SMART HUSBAND AND I THOUGHT HE MIGHT HAVE GOOD ADVICE TO GIVE ME."

DURING THE 75-MILE DRIVE HE WAS STOPPED TWICE FOR SPEEDING. EACH TIME HE TOLD THE OFFICERS:

"I AM FRIGHTFULLY BUSY. I AM ON A VERY IMPORTANT ERRAND AND DON'T HAVE TIME TO DRIVE SLOWLY."

THEN HE CAME TO DETROIT AND CONFESSED AL TO HIS DAUGHTER, WHO PHONED POLICE:

"IT'S BEEN HELL FOR 16 YEARS," HE TOLD THE OFFICERS. "SHE WAS SO BUSY I THOUGHT SHE WAS GIVING ME THE BRUSHOFF. I'VE KNOWN FOR W (MORE)

A120WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31-(AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY IS EXPECTED TO PAY A CALL ON SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON NEXT MONDAY BUT ONLY FOR SOCIAL PURPOSES.

VISHINSKY IS COMING HERE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL RECEPTION GIVEN AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO MARK THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1917 BOLSHEVIST REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA.

AN APPOINTMENT FOR VISHINSKY TO SEE SECRETARY ACHESON HAS BEEN ARRANGED, OFFICIALS SAID.

RZ1115PES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31-(AP)-ANGUS WARD, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL AT MUKDEN, AND FOUR MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED THE CONSUL GENERAL IN PEIPING TO INTERVENE WITH THE "HIGHEST CHINESE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES."

THESE DEVELOPMENTS, DISCLOSED DURING THE WEEKEND, CLIMAXED A YEAR OF CONFLICT BETWEEN WARD'S OFFICE AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN STRATEGIC MANCHURIA.

THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE CONSULAR OFFICIAL OF BEATING UNCONSCIOUS A FORMER CHINESE EMPLOYEE OF THE CONSULATE. THEY SAID THE CASE WOULD GO BEFORE THE "MUKDEN PEOPLE'S COURT."

OFFICIAL WORD OF THE ARREST REACHED HERE SATURDAY. SENT FROM THE CONSULATE OCTOBER 24, IT SAID THAT THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD BEEN "REMOVED BY THE POLICE FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS." NO FURTHER WORD HAD BEEN RECEIVED TODAY.

THOSE ARRESTED WITH WARD WERE IDENTIFIED AS RALPH C. REHBERG OF ROCHESTER, N.Y.; SHIRO TATSUMI, AN AMERICAN-BORN JAPANESE, AND TWO MEN HOLDING EUROPEAN CITIZENSHIP.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO REPORT--ALSO HEARD SATURDAY--SAID A CHINESE EMPLOYEE WHO HAD BEEN FIRED FROM THE CONSULATE, WAS BEATEN WHEN HE ASKED SEVERANCE PAY. ITS DESCRIPTION OF INJURIES MENTIONED ONLY BRUISES AND A SMALL CUT BUT SAID HE WAS BLEEDING PROFUSELY WHEN POLICE FOUND HIM.

IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY, THE PEIPING RADIO CONFIRMED THAT WARD AND FOUR OF HIS STAFF WERE UNDER ARREST AND SAID CHINESE EMPLOYEES OF THE CONSULATE HAD GONE ON STRIKE "UNTIL JUSTICE HAD BEEN METED OUT."

THE BROADCAST SAID WARD, REHBERG, TATSUMI, F.CIOGNA AND A.KRISTA WERE "DETAINED BY THE PUBLIC SECURITY BUREAU" BUT "PUT ON AN OVERBEARING AIR AND REFUSED TO ADMIT WHAT THEY HAD DONE."

IT SAID, "LETTERS DEMANDING THE TRIAL OF THE CULPRITS ARE POURING TO THE MUKDEN NORTHEAST DAILY FROM ALL PARTS OF MANCHURIA."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE INCIDENT FITTED A PATTERN OF CRACKDOWNS BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ON AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OUTPOSTS IN MANY PLACES.

THEY COULD NOT TELL WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE DRIVING AT IN MUKDEN--WHETHER THEY WANT TO TRY TO EXPELL THE CONSULATE STAFF IN "DISGRACE," OR ARE SEEKING A BASIS FOR KEEPING ITS MEMBERS THERE INDEFINITELY.

WARD AND HIS STAFF HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN MUKDEN BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR MANY MONTHS. THEY WERE DENIED FREE USE OF THEIR RADIO WHEN THE COMMUNIST FIRST OCCUPIED THE CITY LAST NOVEMBER.

SEVERAL TIMES THEY HAVE BEEN ASSURED THEY WERE ABOUT TO BE GIVEN TRANSPORTATION OUT OF THE CITY TO SOME PLACE WHERE THEY COULD CONTACT OTHER AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. THIS WAS NEVER WORKED OUT.

IN ALL, THERE ARE 13 AMERICANS AT THE MUKDEN CONSULATE, INCLUDING MRS.WARD.

MD647AFC

U.S. NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON SAID SHERMAN HAD BEEN ORDERED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON. HE HAD FLOWN FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON.

CAPITOL HILL RESENTMENT OVER THE CRACKDOWN ON DENFELD BROKE OUT ANEW IN THE BI-PARTISAN STATEMENT BY FOUR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP.VINSON (D-GA) HAS ALREADY SAID THAT THE AFFAIR WILL BE "DEALT WITH" WHEN CONGRESS RETURNS NEXT JANUARY.

THE FOUR LAWMAKERS SCOFFED AT EXPLANATIONS THAT DENFELD WAS FIRED BECAUSE HE LACKED QUALIFICATIONS FOR THE KEY NAVY JOB.

A10WX

SUCH AN EXPLANATION, THEY SAID, "TAKES THE PRIZE FOR OUTRIGHT QUACKERY AND INJUSTICE."

SECRETARY JOHNSON HAD DENIED LAST FRIDAY THAT DENFELD WAS KICKED OUT AS A "REPRISAL" FOR HIS TESTIMONY. JOHNSON IMPLIED THAT DENFELD WAS REMOVED BECAUSE HE LACKED "THE NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS."

THE FOUR CONGRESSMEN SAID IT IS "A SORRY AND OMINOUS DAY IN THE UNITED STATES WHEN MILITARY LEADERS CANNOT ANSWER QUESTIONS BY CONGRESS WITHOUT POLITICAL SUBSERVIENCE AND WITHOUT HAVING THEIR HEADS CHOPPED OFF."

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THE SITUATION NOW GOES BEYOND THE "INJUSTICES" TO ADMIRAL DENFELD AND THE CONTROVERSY OVER UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED FORCES, THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE ISSUE IS THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO KNOW AND THE RIGHT OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS TO FIND OUT," IT SAID. "THE ISSUE IS WHETHER CONGRESS WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY OUT ITS CONSTITUTIONAL MANDATE OR NOT."

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"ARE HIGH PUBLIC OFFICIALS GOING TO BE PERMITTED TO BREAK PLEDGES OF THE CHARACTER GIVEN BY SECRETARIES JOHNSON AND MATTHEWS? THEY HAVE BROKEN FAITH WITH THE CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE X X X

"THE ISSUE IS CLEAR CUT AND OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE CONGRESS MUST NOT ABDICATE TO THE IMPROPER EXERCISE OF EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY. THE CONGRESS MUST STEP IN TO REDEEM ITS PLEDGE TO WITNESSES X X X"

THE FOUR LEGISLATORS SAID ASSERTIONS THAT DENFELD'S OUSTER WAS NOT A REPRISAL WOULD BE "LAUGHABLE WERE THE SITUATION NOT SO TRAGIC."

THEY CONTENDED THAT IF DENFELD HAD GIVEN TESTIMONY SATISFACTORY TO HIS CIVILIAN SUPERIORS, THERE WOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN "THE SLIGHTEST SUGGESTION THAT HIS QUALIFICATIONS WERE INADEQUATE."

DENFELD WAS RE-APPOINTED TO HIS HIGH NAVY POST FOR A TWO YEAR TERM ONLY THREE MONTHS AGO, WITH THE APPROVAL OF BOTH MATTHEWS AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

"EVASIVE AND MISLEADING EXCUSES AND SPECIOUS ARGUMENTS DO NOT COVER UP THIS REPRISAL," THE FOUR-MAN STATEMENT SAID. "NEITHER DO THEY REFLECT CREDIT ON HIGH PUBLIC OFFICIALS WHO SHOULD BE ABOVE SUCH TRICKERY."

DENFELD HAS NOT YET DISCLOSED WHETHER HE WILL ACCEPT TRANSFER TO "OTHER IMPORTANT DUTIES" OR GIVE UP HIS 40-YEAR NAVAL CAREER ENTIRELY. HIS AIDES SAY THEY EXPECT HIM TO RESIGN.

EG449PES

CHICAGO, OCT.31-(AP)-GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S SEARCH FOR HIS WAR-TIME PERSONAL TABLE WAITER AND HANDYMAN IS AT AN END.

THE FORMER SOLDIER WHO GENERAL EISENHOWER CALLED HIS "RIGHT HAND" DURING THE EUROPEAN MILITARY CAMPAIGNS IS HENRY CLAY WILLIAMS, 41-YEAR-OLD NEGRO, NOW EMPLOYED AS A CLERK AT THE CHICAGO POST OFFICE.

THE SEARCH FOR WILLIAMS BEGAN SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, SHORTLY AFTER GENERAL EISENHOWER MAILED OUT AUTOGRAPHED COPIES OF HIS BOOK, "CRUSADE IN EUROPE." THE MAILING LIST INCLUDED WILLIAMS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL'S PERSONAL STAFF.

WILLIAMS' COPY OF THE BOOK WAS MAILED TO DALLAS, TEX., WHERE HE ENLISTED. BUT WILLIAMS HAD LEFT DALLAS AND THE BOOK WAS RETURNED.

GENERAL EISENHOWER, NOW PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, THEN ASKED HIS AIDE, MAJ.ROBERT L.SCHULTZ, TO TAKE UP THE SEARCH. MAJOR SCHULTZ WROTE THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COMBAT UNITS IN WASHINGTON.

NEWS OF THE REQUEST NARROWED THE SEARCH TO CHICAGO THROUGH A FRIEND OF WILLIAMS IN DALLAS, AND WILLIAMS WAS FOUND SATURDAY NIGHT AT WORK IN THE POST OFFICE.

SAID WILLIAMS: "GENERAL EISENHOWER IS ABOUT THE MOST PERFECT MAN I'VE EVER KNOWN--EVEN TEMPERED AND CONSIDERATE."

MS332ACS NM

PHOENIX, ARIZ., OCT. 31-(AP)-MOHAMMAD REZA PAHLEVI, SHAH OF IRAN, WILL BE IN PHOENIX FROM DEC. 1 TO 5, GOV. DAN E. GARVEY WAS INFORMED TODAY IN A MESSAGE FROM THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE SHAH'S MAIN OBJECTIVE IS TO STUDY SALT RIVER VALLEY IRRIGATION METHODS WITH A VIEW TO EMPLOYING SIMILAR METHODS IN IRAN.

FJ1101PCS

NOV 1 1949

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY C. MILTON KELLY

BERKELEY, CALIF., OCT. 31-(AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER PANDIT JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAID TODAY A CONCENTRATION OF POWER IN THE HANDS OF ANY STATE "MUST LEAD TO UNHAPPINESS" AND THE LOSS OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM.

HE TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 7,500 AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA THAT THE MODERN WORLD HAS BEEN MARKED BY A PROCESS OF CENTRALIZATION, EVEN BY NATIONS, SOMETIMES CARRIED "TO SUCH EXTREMES THAT INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM ALMOST VANISHES."

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID ANY IDEOLOGY THAT "PREACHES HATRED AND VIOLENCE CAN LEAD ONLY TO EVIL RESULTS."

DURING HIS NATION-WIDE TOUR NEHRU HAS BEEN ARGUING "IF WE WANT PEACE WE MUST LABOR FOR PEACE AND NOT FOR WAR," ADDING:

"IF WE SEEK HARMONY AND GOOD WILL AMONG THE VARIOUS PEOPLES OF THE WORLD, WE MUST NOT PREACH OR PRACTICE HATRED. IT IS TRUE THAT THERE IS PLENTY OF VIOLENCE AND HATRED IN THE WORLD TODAY, AND WE CANNOT PERMIT THIS TO TRIUMPH, AS WE CANNOT SUBMIT TO ANY AGGRESSION. WE MUST COMBAT EVIL AND AGGRESSION."

NEHRU SAID THE WORLD CONSIDERS THE AVERAGE AMERICAN A "HARDHEAD EFFICIENT AND PRACTICAL BUSINESSMAN, INTENT ON MAKING MONEY AND USING THAT MONEY TO ADD TO HIS POWER AND INFLUENCE." BUT HE ADDED THAT ON HIS TRIP HE HAS "FOUND AMERICANS TO BE A WARM-HEARTED AND VERY GENEROUS PEOPLE, FULL OF GOOD WILL TO OTHERS AND WITH A FIRM BELIEF IN THE BASIC PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THIS GREAT REPUBLIC WAS FOUNDED --- THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM, EQUALITY AND DEMOCRACY."

UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT ROBERT GORDON SPROUL, IN INTRODUCING THE INDIAN LEADER, PRAISED NEHRU'S TRIP AS AN EFFORT TO BLEND ORIENTAL CULTURE WITH WESTERN CIVILIZATION. DR. SPROUL SAID THE CENTER OF WORLD POLITICS HAS SHIFTED FROM EUROPE TO ASIA, AND THAT PEARL HARBOR DEMONSTRATED THAT FATEFUL DECISIONS CAN BE MADE IN ASIA AS WELL AS EUROPE.

FJ853PCS

NOV 1 1949

NEW YORK, NOV. 1-(AP)-GENERAL CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WARNED LAST NIGHT THAT IF THE YOUTH OF THE WAR-DEVASTATED COUNTRIES ARE FORGOTTEN NOTHING THE U.N. CAN DO WILL SAVE THE WORLD FROM ANOTHER WAR.

ROMULO SPOKE AT A \$100-A-PLATE DINNER FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE BOYS REPUBLIC OF ITALY, AN ORGANIZATION COMPARABLE TO THE BOYS TOWN FOR UNDERPRIVILEGED BOYS IN THIS COUNTRY.

AMONG THE 850 GUESTS AT THE DINNER HELD AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL WERE MAYOR WILLIAM O'DWYER AND MYRON C. TAYLOR, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE VATICAN.

MESSAGES WERE READ FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, LUIGI EINAUDI, PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC; ALCIDE DE GASPERI, ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER, AND GENERAL MARK CLARK, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN.

ROMULO BLAMED THE RISE OF HITLER IN GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR I ON THE "NEGLECT" OF GERMAN YOUTH BY THE VICTORIOUS ALLIES. HE SAID GERMAN YOUTH FOUND A LEADER IN "A MANIAC LIKE HITLER AND WE ALL KNOW THE RESULTS."

"IF WE FORGET THE YOUTH NOW, NOTHING WE CAN DO AT LAKE SUCCESS CAN MAKE THE WORLD SAFE AGAINST ANOTHER CATAclysm," HE SAID. "ONE OF THE MOST TERRIBLE AFTERMATHS OF WAR IS THE BREAKDOWN OF MORALITY."

HE SAID HE WAS SPEAKING FROM FIRST HAND EXPERIENCE, BECAUSE THE PHILIPPINES FELT THE BRUNT OF ACTUAL WARFARE IN WORLD WAR II.

FOR THREE OR FOUR YEARS AFTER WAR HAS RAVAGED THEIR HOMES HE ADDED, "BOYS MUST LIE -- MUST STEAL -- MUST KILL IN ORDER TO LIVE."

ROMULO PRAISED THE EFFORTS OF THE COMMITTEES WORKING FOR THE REHABILITATION OF ORPHANED ITALIAN YOUTH AND SAID HE KNOWS THE REAL MEANING OF THEIR EFFORTS BECAUSE HIS HOMETOWN WAS "ONE OF THE MOST DEVASTATED COUNTRIES IN THE RECENT WAR."

"I COME TO YOU AS A LIVING WITNESS," HE SAID. "I COME FROM LAKE SUCCESS WHERE 59 NATIONS ARE WORKING DAY IN AND DAY OUT TO PREVENT ANOTHER WAR -- WORKING DAY IN AND DAY OUT IN ORDER THAT HUMANITY MAY BE SPARED ANOTHER DEVASTATING WAR."

"WHEN YOU ARE WORKING FOR THESE BOYS YOU ARE WORKING FOR PEACE," ROMULO SAID. "AND YOU ARE DOING IT AT THE STAGE WHERE YOU WILL HAVE MOST SUCCESS. YOU ARE THEREFORE DOING THAT PRELIMINARY WORK THAT WE HAVE IN YEARS PAST NEGLECTED."

SJ221AES

NEHRU

BY G. MILTON KELLY

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 31-(AP)-WINDOW SHOPPING IN A LAND OF PLENTY WITH A VERY THIN INTERNATIONAL POCKETBOOK. THAT'S ABOUT THE POSITION OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. INDIA IS RICH IN RUPEES, BRITAIN OWES HER A FORTUNE IN POUNDS STERLING, BUT SHE IS SHORT OF DOLLAR CREDITS.

NEHRU HAS MORE THAN ONE THING IN MIND. HE IS APPRAISING THE AMERICAN STANDARD OF PROSPERITY, AND PROBABLY JUDGING HOW MUCH OF IT WOULD BE PRACTICABLE AND DESIRABLE FOR HIS COUNTRY. HIS TOUR BROUGHT HIM HERE LAST NIGHT FOR A THREE DAY VISIT.

THE INDIAN STATESMAN IS A BIT PATERNAL IN HIS LOVE OF INDIA AND HIS PEOPLE. HE SEES NO REASON WHY THEY SHOULD NOT BE ENTITLED TO THE BEST. HE HAS EXPERIENCED, NOW, THE BOUNTY THAT AMERICANS ENJOY. THERE CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT THAT HE WILL GO HOME GRIMLY DETERMINED THAT IF INDIANS WORK FOR IT, THEY CAN BUILD A COMPARABLE ECONOMY--AND THAT THEY SHALL WORK FOR IT.

NEHRU IS A STUBBORN, NEVER-GIVE-UP WORKER WITH A GREAT CAPACITY FOR FIRING ENTHUSIASM. HE IS AN IMPATIENT MAN, BUT A PRACTICAL ONE. THROUGH MOST OF HIS ADULT LIFE HE HAS BEEN A MAN IN A HURRY.

HE EXPLAINED: THERE IS SO MUCH TO DO THAT EVERY MOMENT OF HIS LIFE MUST COUNT. FIRST HE WAS WORKING TO FREE THE PEOPLE FROM BRITISH RULE. NOW THAT THEY ARE INDEPENDENT, HE IS WORKING TO FREE THEM FROM POVERTY AND TO WIN FOR THEM A PLACE AMONG THE LEADING NATIONS IN THE WORLD. IN HIS YOUNGER YEARS--HE IS 59--HE ALWAYS RAN UP STAIRS. HE DOES NOT ENJOY RESTING NOW, AND USUALLY SLEEPS ONLY A FEW HOURS A NIGHT.

NEHRU PROBABLY IS THE MOST PRACTICAL IDEALIST YOU COULD MEET. HE EXPOUNDS THE NON-VIOLENCE THEORIES OF MAHATMA GANDHI, HIS BELOVED LEADER, BUT SAYS HARD PRACTICALITY MUST GO ALONG WITH THE THEORETICAL. HE IS BELIEVED TO BE ANGLING, ON HIS TOUR OF AMERICA, FOR MATERIALS TO STRENGTHEN HIS ARMY AND NAVY.

NEHRU HAS SEEN AMERICAN FACTORIES POURING OUT PRODUCTION THAT WOULD SOLVE MANY PROBLEMS FOR HIS COUNTRY. HE HAS SEEN MIDDLE CLASS FARMS THAT WOULD SEEM FANTASTICALLY LUSH TO THE POOR TILLERS OF INDIA'S OVERWORKED SOIL.

HE HAS SEEN SHOPS FILLED WITH FOODS AND FINERY THAT WOULD AMAZE THE PATRONS OF AN INDIAN BAZAAR.

HE COMMENTED WISTFULLY AT ONE POINT OF THE TRIP THAT AMERICANS HAVE SO MUCH THEY CAN AFFORD TO WASTE FOOD. FOOD IS THE CRYING NEED OF HIS PEOPLE, WHO LIVE IN THE CONSTANT SHADOW OF FAMINE. THEY DON'T WASTE FOOD THERE.

LW111APS

BY FRED KRIEG

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 31-(AP)-SUPPORTERS OF FOCUSING ATTENTION ON UNDER-DEVELOPED AND MAINLY AGRICULTURAL COUNTRIES IN TACKLING THE WORLD'S UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM WON GROUND TODAY IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

AN AUSTRALIAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE ACTION TO "PROMOTE AND MAINTAIN FULL AND PRODUCTIVE EMPLOYMENT" WAS AMENDED BY ITS SPONSOR TO INCLUDE THEIR DEMANDS.

AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE JAMES PLIMSOLL SAID HIS REVISED DRAFT "GOES FURTHER THAN ANY PROPOSALS" SO FAR WITHOUT SUBORDINATING THE PRIMARY AIM OF APPROACHING THE PROBLEM IN ITS GLOBAL ASPECT.

ONE AUSTRALIAN DRAFTING CHANGE STATES IT TO BE THE BELIEF OF THE ASSEMBLY THAT "ACTION IS NEEDED TO OVERCOME UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT SUCH AS THAT ARISING, PARTICULARLY IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AMONG LARGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE ENGAGED IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS."

A SECOND ADDITION ASKS THAT THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL "GIVE ATTENTION TO UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDEREMPLOYMENT, ESPECIALLY IN UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND PARTICULARLY IN SUCH CRITICAL FIELDS AS AGRICULTURE."

CHINA OFFERED CHANGES WHICH CHILEAN DELEGATE OSCAR SCHNAKE VERGARA SAID WERE INTENDED PRIMARILY TO "CLARIFY EVEN FURTHER" THE AUSTRALIAN PROPOSAL.

HJ8PES

U.N.-VETO

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 31-(AP)-THE BIG FIVE POWERS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE SET UP MACHINERY FOR CONSULTING WITH EACH OTHER IN ADVANCE IN AN EFFORT TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF VETOES CAST IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE 11-NATION COUNCIL--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA AND RUSSIA--HAVE AGREED TO A MECHANICAL FORMULA FOR ASSURING A CONTINUING SERIES OF PRE-MEETING TALKS ON QUESTIONS WHICH MIGHT PROVOKE A VETO.

THEY DECIDED THAT IN FUTURE SUCH CONSULTATIONS WILL IN PRACTICE OCCUR UPON THE CALL OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER. UNDER THIS ARRANGEMENT THE U.S. DELEGATE WHO IS COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR OCTOBER WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR CALLING ANY PRE-MEETING CONFERENCE DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER. IT WAS ALSO AGREED THAT A FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE MAY BE CALLED ON THE REQUEST OF ANY OF THE PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN DELEGATION DESCRIBED THE NEW AGREEMENT AS "A STEP OF SOME IMPORTANCE" CONCERNING THE FULFILLMENT OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATION ADOPTED LAST APRIL WHICH URGED THE PERMANENT MEMBERS TO CONSULT AMONG THEMSELVES IN ADVANCE OF IMPORTANT COUNCIL DECISIONS WITH AN EYE TO REDUCING THE NUMBER OF VETOES.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED FRIDAY DURING A 45-MINUTE CONFERENCE IN THE MANHATTAN OFFICE OF U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN.

THE OTHER CONFEREES WERE SIR ALEXANDER CADOGAN OF BRITAIN; JEAN CHAUVEL OF FRANCE, DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG OF CHINA, AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A. MALIK.

G428PES

U.N. ADMISSIONS

BY WILLIAM L. PHILLIPS

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT 31-(AP)-BRITAIN TURNED DOWN TODAY ANY HORSE TRADE WITH RUSSIA ON THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SIR ALEXANDER CADOGAN RESTATED THE BRITISH POSITION FAVORING THE ADMISSION OF ITALY, IRELAND AND SEVEN OTHERS OF 14 NATIONS AWAITING ENTRY INTO THE 59-MEMBER WORLD ORGANIZATION. HE SAID HE COULD COUNTENANCE NO DEAL WITH RUSSIA FOR SIMULTANEOUS ADMISSION OF FIVE SOVIET-BACKED COUNTRIES.

CADOGAN SPOKE AT THE OUTSET OF RENEWED DEBATE ON THE THREE-YEAR-OLD QUESTION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. HIS AND OTHER OPENING SPEECHES INDICATED NO CHANGE SINCE THE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTED ON THE MATTER LAST SEPT. 13.

THE UNITED STATES DID NOT INTERVENE PRIOR TO ADJOURNMENT OF THE DISCUSSION.

THE UNITED STATES DID NOT INTERVENE PRIOR TO ADJOURNMENT OF THE DISCUSSION UNTIL TOMORROW. BUT U.S. DELEGATE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO SPEAK IN FULL SUPPORT OF BRITAIN'S POSITION.

CADOGAN SUPPORTED RESOLUTIONS INTRODUCED BY AUSTRALIA FAVORING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE ADMISSION OF NINE COUNTRIES BARRED BY RUSSIA BY USE OF THE BIG POWER VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE NINE ARE ITALY, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, FINLAND, HASHEMITE JORDAN, CEYLON, AUSTRIA, NEPAL AND THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA.

SEMYON TSARAPKIN OF RUSSIA STATED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ACCEPT EIGHT OF THE NINE -- ALL BUT KOREA -- IF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES WOULD VOTE TO ADMIT ALBANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY. ALL FIVE SOVIET-BACKED STATES HAVE FAILED SEVERAL TIMES TO WIN A MAJORITY VOTE IN THE COUNCIL.

G/JK354PES

LAKE SUCCESS, OCT. 31-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS PROCEEDINGS WILL BE BROUGHT BY TELEVISION TO A WORLD AUDIENCE BEGINNING NEXT MONDAY.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT CARLOS P. ROMULO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY WILL SPONSOR A THREE-HOUR DAILY NATIONWIDE TELECAST OF U.N. PROCEEDINGS. THE PROGRAMS WILL BE FILMED SIMULTANEOUSLY TO BE SHOWN IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE SERIES IN THE UNITED STATES IS SAID TO BE THE MOST AMBITIOUS AND EXTENSIVE NATIONWIDE PUBLIC SERVICE IN THE HISTORY OF EITHER TELEVISION OR RADIO.

PREVIOUSLY INDIVIDUAL STATIONS HAVE MADE OCCASIONAL TELECASTS OF U.N. SESSIONS WHEN MATTERS OF ESPECIAL INTEREST WERE BEING DISCUSSED. THE FORTHCOMING PROGRAMS WILL BE SHOWN ON THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION NETWORK FROM 11 A.M. TO 1 P.M. (EST) AND FROM 3 P.M. TO 4 P.M. MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY.

MK703AES

INTER interrupting GENERAL DEBATE ON THREATS TO PEACE IN THE BALKANS, BRITAIN'S HECTOR MCNEIL LAST SATURDAY ASKED FOR IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION OF THE RESOLUTION. HE WAS BACKED BY BENJAMIN V. COHEN OF THE UNITED STATES.

BOTH BOWED TO RUSSIAN INSISTENCE ON A POSTPONEMENT WHEN SOVIET SPOKESMEN INSISTED THEY HAD NOT HAD SUFFICIENT TIME TO STUDY THE BRITISH PROPOSAL.

THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEMPT TO STALL ACTION AGAIN -- THIS TIME CONTENDING THAT ALL PROPOSALS ON THE BALKANS SHOULD BE TAKEN UP AT THE SAME TIME -- AT THE END OF GENERAL DEBATE.

THE GENERAL DEBATE, WHICH HAS BEEN BOTH HEATED AND PROLONGED, IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR SOME TIME.

EAST AND WEST HAVE BEEN TRADING CHARGES AND POINTING ACCUSING FINGERS AT ONE ANOTHER FOR ALLEGEDLY STALLING PEACE IN THE BALKANS. COHEN HAS PROMISED TO AMPLIFY TODAY HIS CONTENTION THAT RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO YIELD IN ANY WAY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BREAKDOWN OF PEACE EFFORTS BY A U.N. SPECIAL CONCILIATION COMMITTEE.

BREAKING INTO THE BALKAN DEBATE IN RECENT DAYS HAS BEEN THE SHARP ANIMOSITY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FORCED BACK TO CHUNGKING BY THE CHINESE REDS.

THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN MAKING COMPARISONS BETWEEN THE BALKAN SITUATION AND THAT IN CHINA, CHARGING RED IMPERIALISM IS AT THE ROOT OF BOTH PROBLEMS.

CHINA'S CHARGES THAT THE RUSSIANS VIOLATED A 1945 FRIENDSHIP TREATY BY AIDING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ON THE AGENDA FOR THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION. THE DEBATE IS EXPECTED TO BE THE BITTEREST OF THE YEAR IN THE U.N.

S.1752AES

IN LEADING THE SOVIET BLOC'S OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH PROPOSAL, MALIK DESCRIBED THE U.N. OBSERVERS AS "FOREIGN WET NURSES." IF GREECE NEEDS THEM ON HER SOIL, HE ADDED, THEN IT'S UP TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO TAKE MEASURES TO PROTECT THEM.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE HECTOR MCNEIL CALLED ON RUSSIA TO SAY THE WORD THAT HE SAID WOULD PREVENT GREECE'S NORTHERN NEIGHBORS FROM GIVING AID TO THE COMMUNIST-LED GREEK GUERRILLA FORCES.

MCNEIL THEN CHARGED THAT CZECHOSLOVAK MOTORCYCLES AND A TRUCK HAD BEEN AMONG EQUIPMENT CAPTURED FROM GUERRILLAS BY GREEK ARMY FORCES. HE SAID HE HAD A PHOTOGRAPH TO PROVE IT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD BEEN DIRECTLY ACCUSED OF AID TO THE GUERRILLAS.

UNITED STATES DELEGATE BENJAMIN V. COHEN SAID SOVIET BLOC STATEMENTS DURKRICB

UNITED STATES DELEGATE BENJAMIN V. COHEN SAID SOVIET BLOC STATEMENTS DURING THE LAST WEEK OF BITTER DEBATE HAD THE EFFECT "TO INCITE AND REVIVE EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW THE GREEK GOVERNMENT."

ANSWERING REPEATED SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WAS AN "ANGLO-AMERICAN TOOL," COHEN REMARKED:

"I AM AFRAID THAT THESE DELEGATIONS ASSUME THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S RELATION WITH FRIENDLY STATES PARTAKES OF THE SAME CHARACTER AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S RELATION WITH THE COMINFORM STATES. WE WELCOME THE COMPARISON OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IN GREECE WITH SOVIET IMPERIALISM IN EASTERN EUROPE, BUT WE DENY EMPHATICALLY ANY RESEMBLANCE BETWEEN THE TWO. X X X

"LET ME REMIND THE SOVIET DELEGATION THAT WE ONCE EXTENDED OVER TEN BILLION DOLLARS IN LEND-LEASE TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS EXTENDED FOR THE SELF-SAME REASON THAT ASSISTANCE IS NOW GIVEN TO GREECE-- THAT IS, TO PROTECT OUR COMMON INTEREST IN THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM IN THIS WORLD. EVEN THE SOVIET DELEGATE WOULD NOT CONTEND THAT THAT AID HAD COMPROMISED THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY OCT. 31)

(ADVANCE).PARIS, OCT. 31-(AP)-AMERICAN SMALL BUSINESSMEN WILL

GET A CHANCE FOR MORE ORDERS UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN THROUGH A NEW BUYING SYSTEM INAUGURATED BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.

RAYMOND DICKY, MARSHALL PLAN SPECIAL ADVISER ON SMALL BUSINESS HERE, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT FOLLOW AUSTRIA'S LEAD AND SAVE DOLLARS.

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION EXPLAINED THAT THE NEW

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AUSTRIAN PLAN IS TO PUBLISH LISTS OF PROPOSED PURCHASES IN THE U.S. THROUGH THE MARSHALL PLAN MISSION IN VIENNA. THIS GIVES SMALL BUSINESSMEN IN AMERICA A CHANCE TO SUBMIT SEALED BIDS.

IN THE OTHER MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES, AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID, NORMAL TRADE CHANNELS OF PRIVATE BUSINESSMEN ARE USED.

THE LISTS ARE ALSO PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IN VIENNA, WHERE LOCAL REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN FIRMS CAN SEE THEM.

DICKY SAID COMPETITION WOULD NOW BE PROVIDED BY PREVIOUSLY UNTAPPED SOURCES OF SUPPLY AMONG SMALL AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN.

AUSTRIA, HE EXPLAINED, WOULD NOW BE ABLE TO BUY FROM MANY NEW FIRMS WHICH HAVE GROWN UP IN AMERICA DURING THE PAST 10 YEARS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 21)

WDSSOPES

WASHINGTON, OCT 25-(AP)-GREAT BRITAIN TODAY WAS GRANTED \$16,500,000 (N) TO BUY RAW COTTON FROM UNITED STATES SUPPLIERS UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN.

THREE OTHER COUNTRIES AND WESTERN GERMANY ALSO SHARED IN ADDITIONAL SPENDING APPROVALS WHICH BROUGHT TOTAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION COMMITMENTS TO \$7,069,763,000 (N). UNDER THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM.

NORWAY WAS GIVEN \$2,775,000 (N) TO PURCHASE U.S. WHEAT. WESTERN GERMANY RECEIVED \$1,440,000 (N) FOR \$1,000,000 (N) WORTH

OF FLUE-CURED AND BURLEY TOBACCO IN THE UNITED STATES. \$310,000 FOR RAIN FISHES FROM LATIN AMERICA AND \$130,000 FOR U.S. MOTOR VEHICLES.

ICELAND WILL USE ITS \$210,000,000 FOR NITROGENOUS FERTILIZERS TO BE BOUGHT IN CANADA. BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG WAS GRANTED \$70,000 FOR ICE BRISTLES TO BE PURCHASED IN THIS COUNTRY.

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END -
OCT. 31, 1949

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